

Recap Chart

Vowels (traditional order)															<i>anusvāra</i> ṁ	
a	ā	ā3	i	ī	ī3	u	ū	ū3	ṛ	ṝ	ḷ	ē	ai	ō	au	<i>visarjanīya</i> ḥ
guttural-palatal ē = a + i ai = a followed by ī			a ā ā3			i ī ī3			ṛ ṝ		ḷ	u ū ū3			guttural-labial ō = a + u au = a followed by ū	
			ḥ									ṁ				

Consonants		guttural	palatal	cerebral	dental	labial	tongue or lips / organ of speech
hard consonants	non aspirated	k	ch	ṭ	t	p	full contact
	aspirated	kh	chh	ṭh	th	ph	
soft consonants	non aspirated	g	j	ḍ	d	b	
	aspirated	gh	jh	ḍh	dh	bh	
nasal		ṅ	ñ	ṇ	n	m	slight/brief contact
semi-consonants			y	r	l	v	
sibilant	“steamy” or “fricatives”		śh	ṣh	s		without contact
aspirated		h					

<i>jihvāmūlīya</i>	“steamy” or “fricatives”	[hk]					from no contact to full contact
<i>upadhmānīya</i>						[fp]	
<i>svarabhakti</i>				r as ‘ ṛ ’			slight/brief contact

